

CMPT 362 Fall 2025 Group 30

Members: Ario Katchooi

- Website creation & hosting
- Sensor research

Cameron Lee

- UI drafting & implementation
- Firebase research & implementation

Branden Nero

- Presentation Creation
- Open GL ES research & implementation

Jonathan Osuji

- UI draft refinement
- UI implementation

Section One

Pitch Refinement

Section One: Pitch Refinement

- App Theming & Name
- Online Leaderboard

Section Two: App Demonstration & Implementation

- Accessibility Features: Vibration and Sound
- Manual Controls using Motion Events
- Inertial Navigation using Sensors
- Rendering using Open GL ES
- Orientation Field of View Change
- Leaderboard using Firebase
- User Interface Views
- Model View Viewmodel for App Data

Section Three: Show and Tell 2

- Goals
-

App Theming & Name

- Our app will be aquatic themed
- The app's name is Aquatic Exploration
- The player character will be a submarine

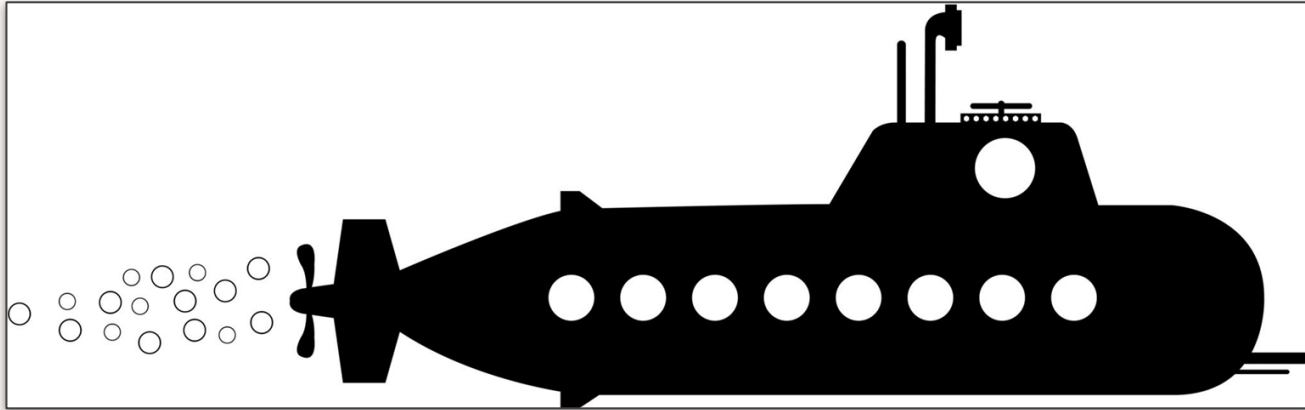


Image Source: Getty Images <https://www.gettyimages.ca/detail/illustration/submarine-royalty-free-illustration/77631906>

Section Two

App Demonstration & Implementation

Section One: Pitch Refinement

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Accessibility Features: Vibration and Sound

- Vibration will be implemented using the `Vibration Manager` and `Vibrator` classes
- Sound will be implemented using the `Media Player` class

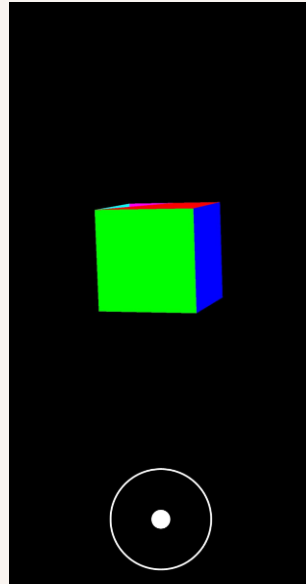
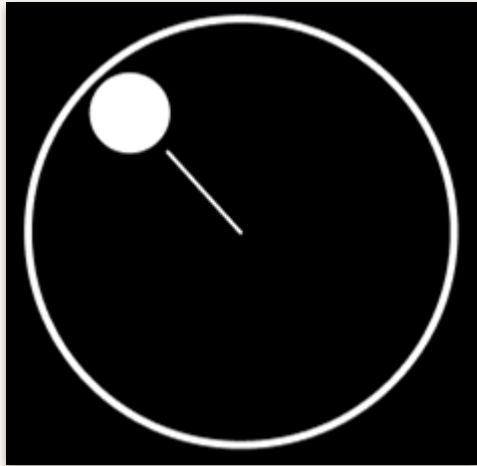
Behaviour of sound and vibration as a function of distance



Manual Controls using Motion Events


- Will be implemented using the Motion Event class
- Users will interact with a virtual joystick

Mock virtual joystick
dragged up and left




Mock virtual joystick
at neutral position in
portrait mode

Inertial Navigation using Sensors

- Implemented motion controls using the phone's accelerometer and gyroscope sensors
 - The gyroscope measures the device's rotation and determines the submarine's facing direction by snapping Z-Rot to the nearest 90°
 - The accelerometer detects physical movement along the Y-axis to move the submarine forward or backward
 - Added filtering to reduce sensor noise and drag to make motion appear smoother and more natural
 - Combined rotation and acceleration data to update the submarine's position and heading in real time
 - The game loop continuously processes sensor input, translating real-world phone movement into on-screen navigation
 - Submarine asset created by Kz — Underwater Vector Sprites (Itch.io).
 - Available at: <https://kz.itch.io/underwater-vector-sprites>
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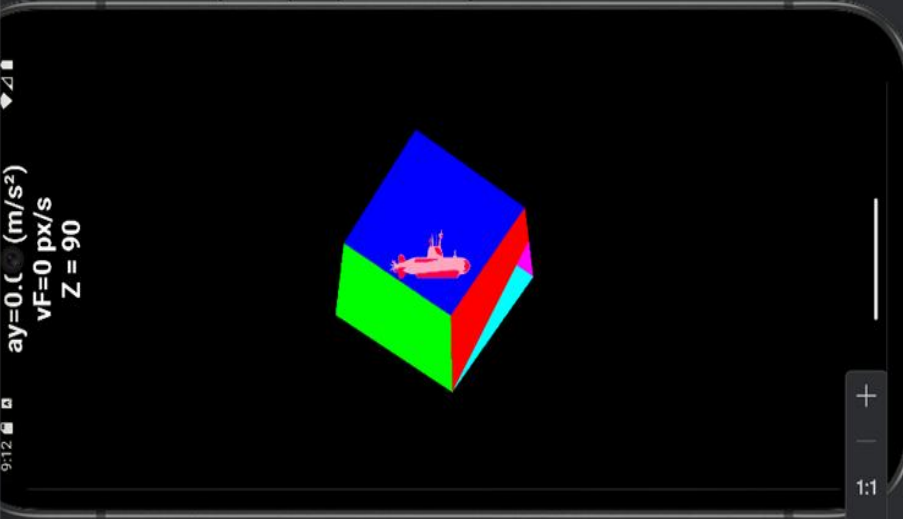
Device Pose Additional sensors



Rotate Move

Rotation

Pixel 9a API 36.0



9:12


$ay=0.0 \text{ (m/s}^2\text{)}$
 $vF=0 \text{ px/s}$
 $Z = 90$

1:1

Pixel 9a - Extended Controls

- Displays
- Cellular
- Battery
- Camera
- Location
- Phone
- Directional pad
- Microphone
- Fingerprint
- Virtual sensors**
- Bug report
- Record and Playback

Device Pose Additional sensors




Rotate Move

Z-Rot 0.0

Rotation

Sensor values



ay=0.0 (m/s²)
vF=0 px/s
Z = 90

Rendering using Open GL ES

- Game content is contained within a GLSurfaceView object
- Rendering logic is contained within a GLSurfaceView Renderer object

Example shaders

- Meshes define objects to be rendered
- Vertex and Fragment shaders define how meshes are rendered

```
// Define shaders
val vertShaderCode =
    "attribute vec4 atr_pos;" +
    "attribute vec4 atr_col;" +
    "uniform mat4 view_Matrix;" +
    "uniform mat4 projection_Matrix;" +
    "uniform mat4 model_Matrix;" +
    "varying vec4 v_col;" +
    "void main() {" +
    "    v_col = atr_col;" +
    "    gl_Position = (projection_Matrix * view_Matrix * model_Matrix) * atr_pos;" +
    "}"
val fragShaderCode =
    "precision mediump float;" +
    "varying vec4 v_col;" +
    "void main() {" +
    "    gl_FragColor = v_col;" +
    "}"
```

Vertex definitions for primitive meshes

```
// Defines a basic triangle's vertices
val triangleVerts = floatArrayOf(
    -1.0f,-1.0f,0.0f, 1.0f,-1.0f,0.0f,1.0f,1.0f,0.0f)
// Defines a basic triangle's faces
val triangleDrawOrder = shortArrayOf(0,1,2)

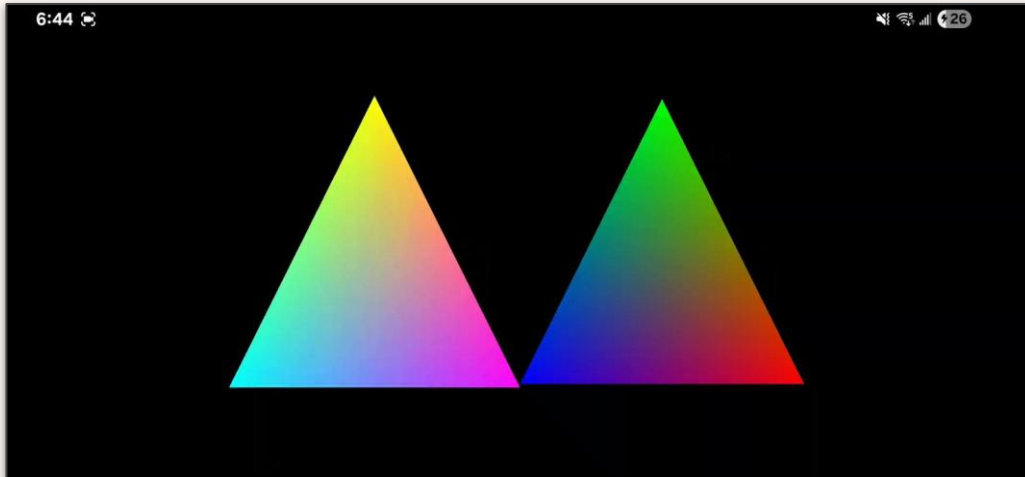
// Defines a basic square's vertices
val squareVerts = floatArrayOf(
    -1.0f,1.0f,0.0f, -1.0f,-1.0f,0.0f, 1.0f,-1.0f,0.0f,
    1.0f,1.0f,0.0f)
// Defines a basic square's faces
val squareDrawOrder = shortArrayOf(0,1,2,3)

// Defines a basic cube's vertices (Note: this model does not 100% reuse
// overlapping vertices)
val cubeVerts = floatArrayOf(
    -1.0f,-1.0f,1.0f, 1.0f,-1.0f,1.0f, -1.0f,1.0f,1.0f, 1.0f,1.0f,1.0f,
    -1.0f,-1.0f,-1.0f, -1.0f,-1.0f,1.0f, -1.0f,1.0f,-1.0f, -1.0f,1.0f,1.0f,
    -1.0f,1.0f,1.0f, 1.0f,1.0f,1.0f, -1.0f,1.0f,-1.0f, 1.0f,1.0f,-1.0f,
    1.0f,-1.0f,1.0f, -1.0f,-1.0f,1.0f, 1.0f,-1.0f,-1.0f, -1.0f,-1.0f,-1.0f,
    1.0f,-1.0f,1.0f, 1.0f,-1.0f,-1.0f, 1.0f,1.0f,0.0f, 1.0f,1.0f,-1.0f,
    1.0f,-1.0f,-1.0f, -1.0f,-1.0f,-1.0f, 1.0f,1.0f,-1.0f, -1.0f,1.0f,-1.0f)
// Defines a basic cube's faces
val cubeDrawOrder = shortArrayOf(
    0,1,2, 1,3,2,
    4,5,6, 5,7,6,
    8,9,10, 9,11,10,
    12,13,14, 13,15,14,
    16,17,18, 17,19,18,
    20,21,22, 21,23,22)
```

Rendering using Open GL ES Continued

- Objects are rendered in a perspective projection
- Normals for 3D objects not fully implemented

Left triangle oscillates between being close to camera and far away, showing perspective projection.

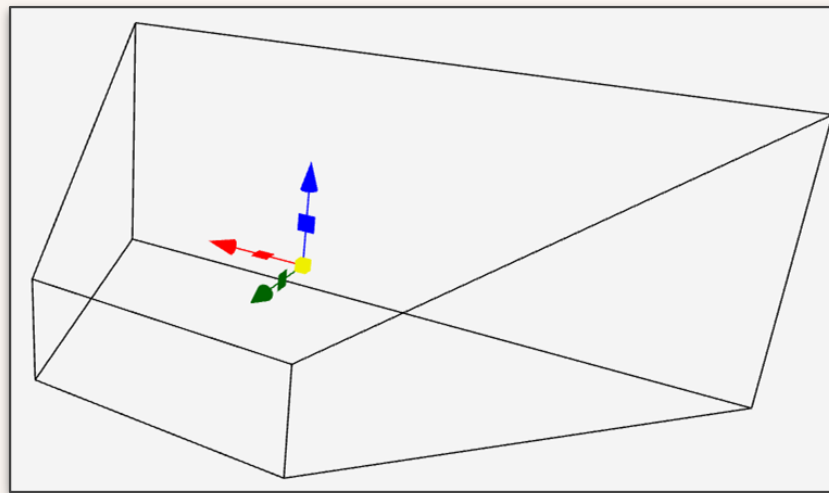


Partially implemented
3D mesh support

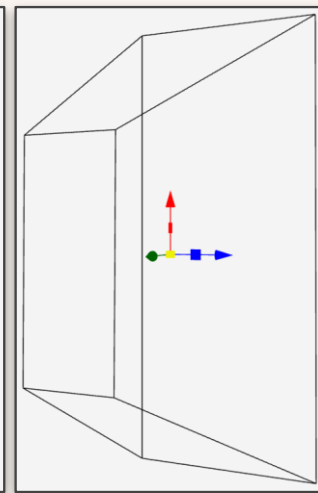


Orientation Field of View Change

- What is rendered to the GLSurfaceView is determined by the projection matrix
- In perspective projections, the projection matrix is defined by a frustum



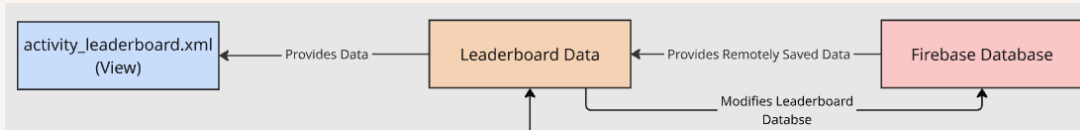
Landscape frustum



Portrait frustum

Leaderboard using Firebase

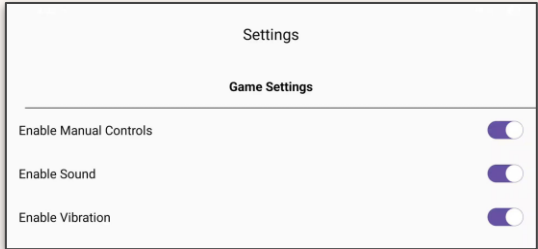
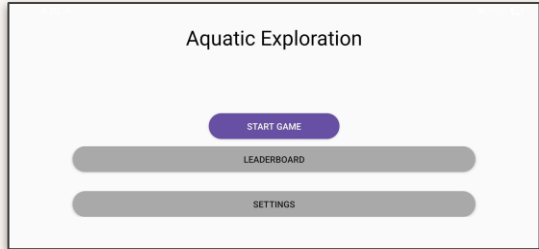
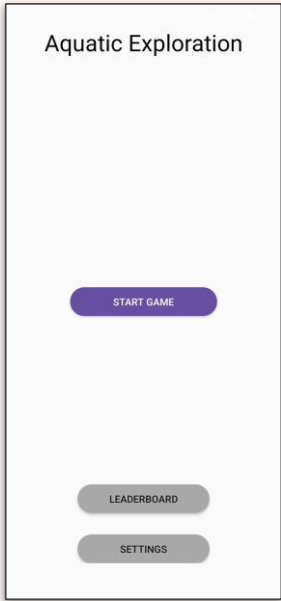
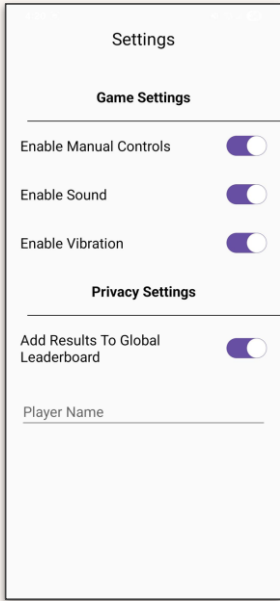
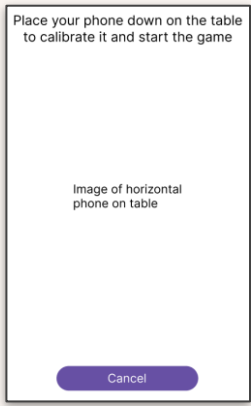
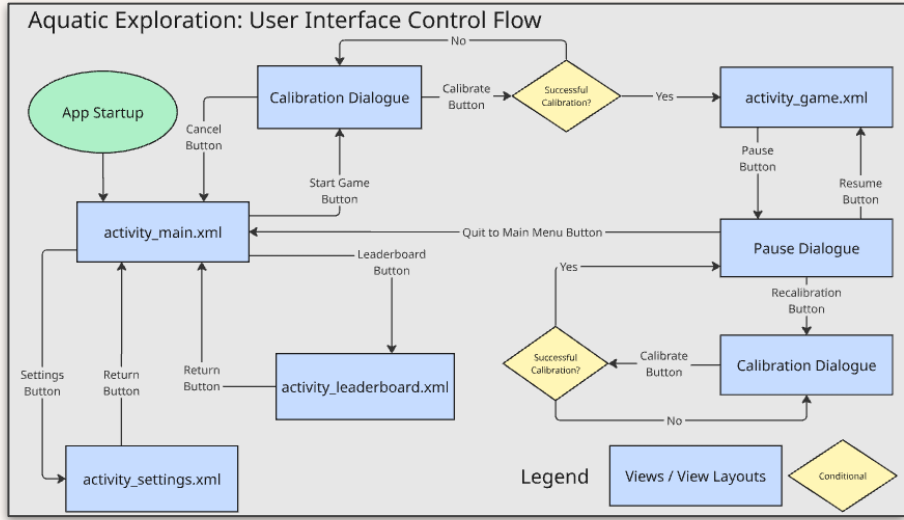
Leaderboard and database portion of MVVM diagram:



Example contents of firestore database:

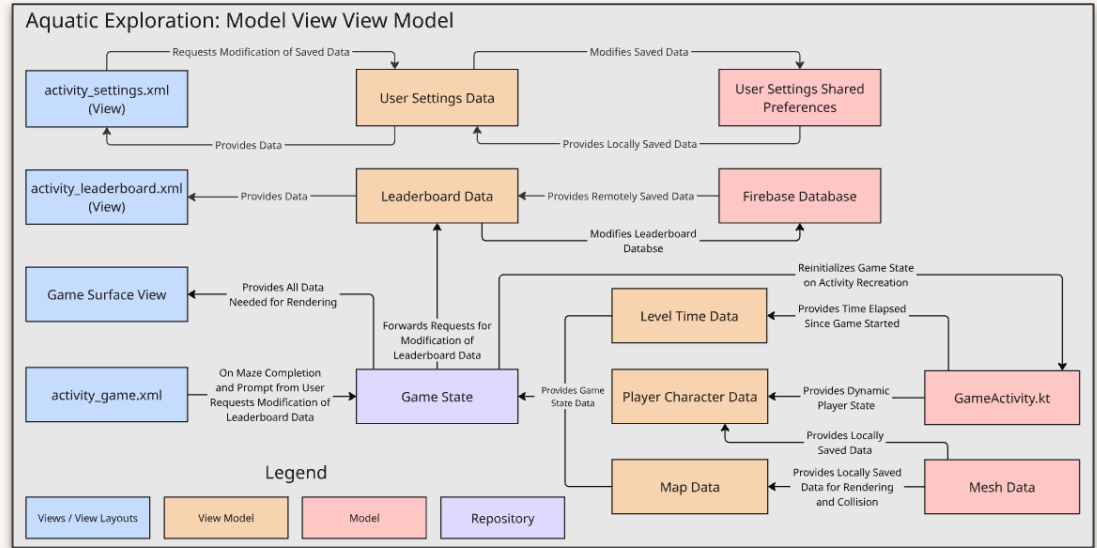
(default)	user_runs	8vtXb5KTzwtKWKf18BXx
+ Start collection	+ Add document	+ Start collection
user_runs >	8vtXb5KTzwtKWKf18BXx >	+ Add field
	InMFY7fhtcu7qWez81Y1 Pv1usHQz7WQkjRp78a5T cLFqJzWYRRXu1htAS7I jImNk9gTP0sc3MK6gYMu	difficulty: 0 time: 320 username: "player1"

User Interface Views



Model View Viewmodel for App Data

- Game state will be stored in a repository which contains all the data the game will need
- Data for the game will come from local storage, the game engine, or the remote database



Aquatic Exploration

Show and Tell 2
Group 30

- Updates Since Show and Tell 1
 - App Demo
 - Threa Design Diagram
 - Who is doing what
 - What we learned
 - Goals
-

Updates Since Show and Tell 1

- Implemented Settings Menu and Linked it to the Game logic
- Added a Sound Component such that when the sub is near walls there is a rapid beep : <https://youtube.com/shorts/uPiVbq5o9W4>
- Added a timer component
- Added a pause option in the game where users can choose to quit or resume
- Created two mazes on figma as well as a submarine sprite
- Added acceleration which syncs with accelerometer readings
- Added tilt snaps which matches tilt rotation of sub



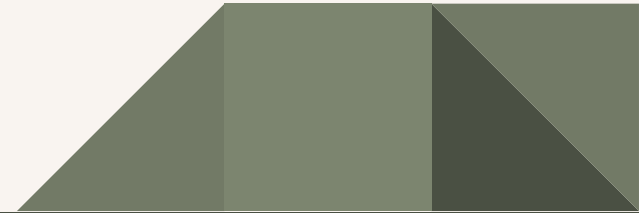
App Demo Manual Controls

- <https://youtube.com/shorts/JRXXP4B6gZ4>



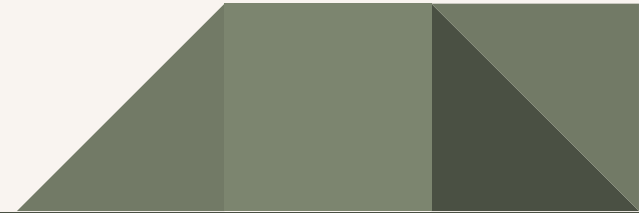
App Demo Interactive

- https://youtube.com/shorts/Vsc2wc_uYiA



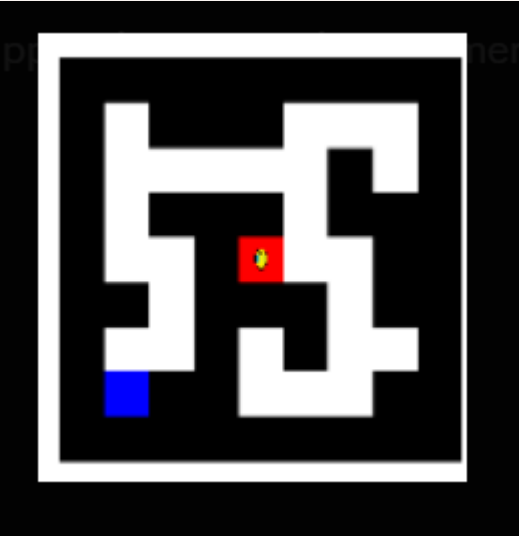
App Non-Game Functionalities

- <https://youtube.com/shorts/eZsa4rYSPD4>

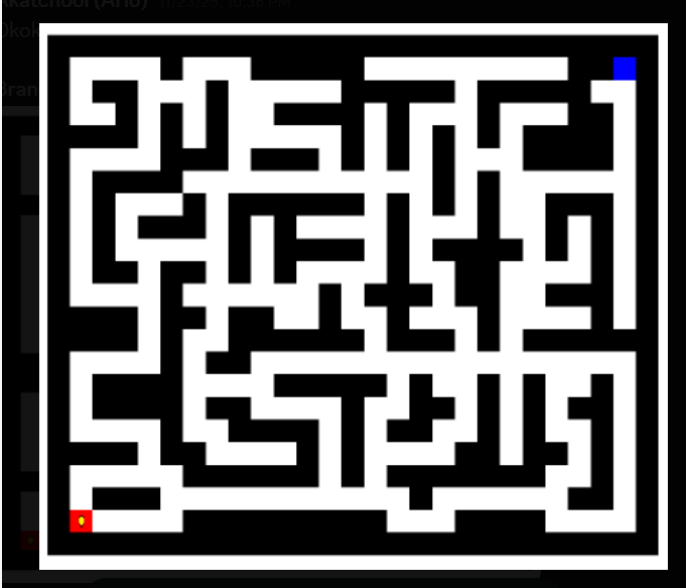


Maps

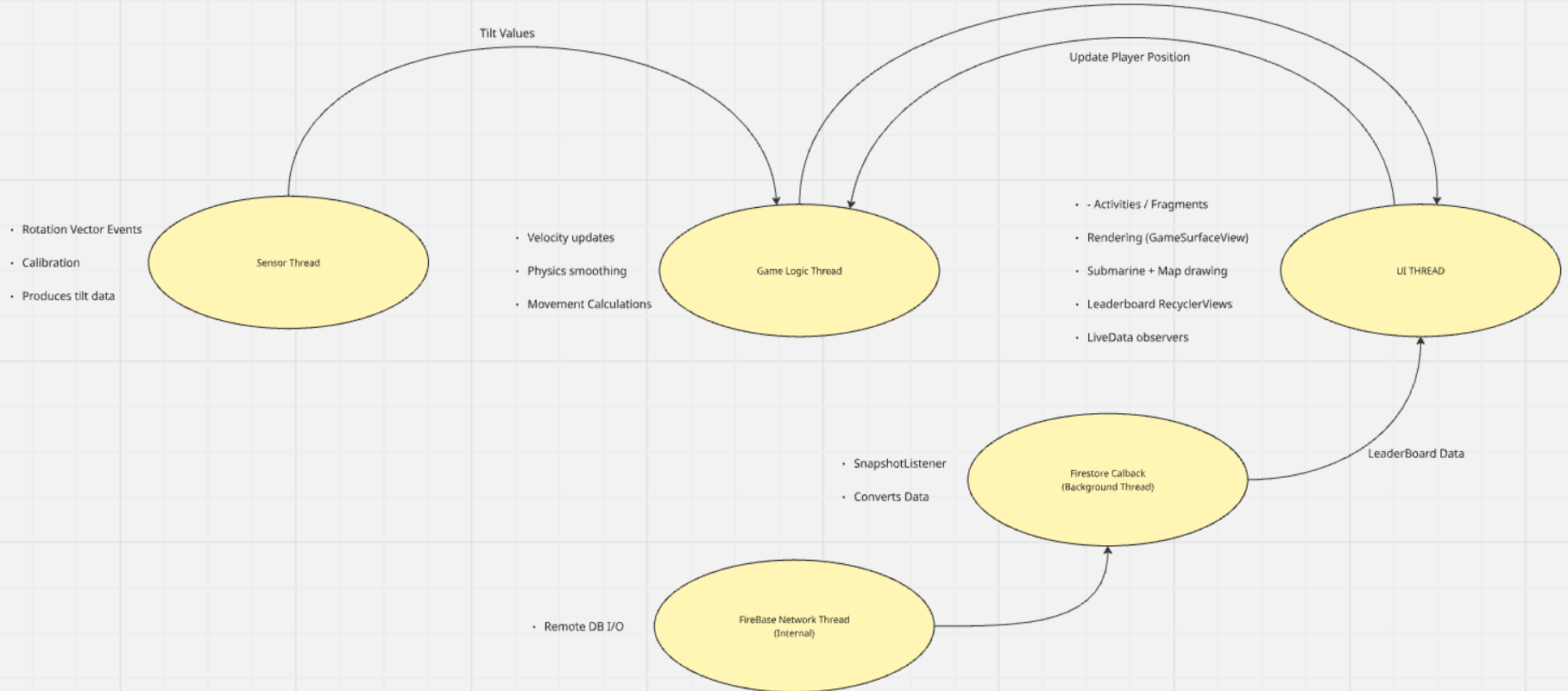
- Easy



- Hard



Thread Diagram



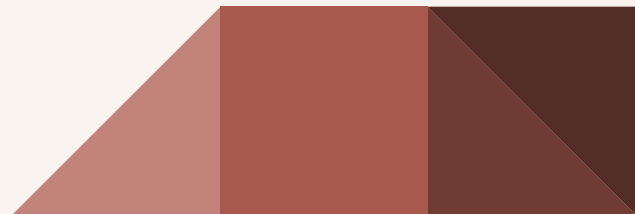
Who Has Worked on What

- Branden Nero: Collision Detection, Manual Controls, Open-GI Rendering
- Cameron Lee: Database Integration, LeaderBoard
- Jonathan Osuji: Settings, App UI
- Ario Katchooi: Website, Inertial Controls (tilt and acceleration), Linking Settings to Game



Goals

- **Implement all UI elements and their functionality**
 - Improve UI visual design
 - Create Medium Level Map
- **Implement core game logic**
 - Manual controls
 - Inertial controls





Thank You For Listening!